



Nomozova O'g'ilo Akmaljon qizi,
"Oila va xotin-qizlar" ilmiy-tadqiqot instituti
tayanch doktoranti

OILAVIY MUNOSABATLARDA MULOQOTNING O'RNI

Annotatsiya. Bugungi kunda oilaviy ajrimlarning oldini olish yuzasidan bir qancha ishlar hamda tadqiqotlar olib borilayotgani holda, oilaviy ajrimlarga sabab bo'layotgan omillarni aniqlash ham dolzarb masalalardan biriga aylanmoqda. Bu borada bir qancha omillar qatorida muloqot ham eng asosiy e'tibor qaratilishi zarur bo'lgan dolzarblik kasb etmoqda. Shu jihatdan muloqot oila mustahkamligiga ta'sir etuvchi eng muhim omil ekanligi mazkur maqolada tahlilga tortilib, misollar asosida dalillangan. Shuningdek, maqola so'ngida tahlilga tortilgan muammo yuzasidan xulosa va tavsiyalar berilgan.

Tayanch so'zlar: oila, jamiyat, adaptatsiya, an'ana, muloqot, nutq madaniyati, nutqiy mahorat, oilaviy muloqot.

Аннотация. Сегодня, когда проводятся ряд работ и исследований по профилактике семейных разводов, определение факторов, вызывающих семейные разводы, становится одним из актуальных вопросов. В связи с этим, среди ряда факторов актуальность приобретает коммуникация, которой необходимо уделять основное внимание. С этой точки зрения общение является важнейшим фактором, влияющим на прочность семьи, анализируемым в данной статье и доказываемым на примерах. Также в конце статьи даны выводы и рекомендации относительно анализируемой проблемы.

Ключевые слова: семья, общество, адаптация, традиция, общение, культура речи, речевые навыки, семейное общение.

Annotation. Today, when a number of works and studies are being carried out on the prevention of family divorces, identifying the factors that cause family divorces is becoming one of the pressing issues. In this regard, among a number of factors, communication becomes relevant, and it is necessary to pay special attention to it. From this point of view, communication is the most important factor that influences the strength of families, which is analyzed in this article and proven with examples. Also, at the end of the article, conclusions and recommendations regarding the problem being analyzed are given.

Key words: family, society, adaptation, tradition, communication, speech culture, speech skills, family communication.

Kirish. Har bir jamiyatda ma'lum bir qarashlar, qadriyatlar, mentalitet turlicha bo'lgani holda ma'lum jamiyatda istiqomat qilayotgan oilalarning ham qadriyatlari shu jamiyat qarashlariga mos bo'ladi. Jamiyat oilaga nisbatan kengroq bo'lsa, oila uning asosiy bo'g'ini hisoblanadi. Jamiyat ichidagi oilalar ham o'z qadriyat va urf-odatlarini, oilaviy tutumi bilan bir-biridan farq qiladi. Natijada har xil oilada voyaga yetgan ikki yosh oila qurganda yuqoridagi omillar tufayli yangi hayotning dastlabki kunlarida adaptatsiya jarayonini boshdan kechiradi. Bu vaqt mobaynida ular turli

muammolarga duch kelishi mumkin. Bunga sabab esa ularning boshqa-boshqa oilada tarbiyalangani, har xil dunyoqarashga ega ekani, hattoki urf-odatlarini ham turlicha bo'lishi mumkinligi bilan izohlanadi. Biroq ular turli oilalarda ulg'ayganidan qat'i nazar, ular bir jamiyat vakillari bo'lsa, ana shu jamiyat qabul qilgan qadriyatlar, an'analar umumiy bo'ladi.

Maqsad va uni asoslash. Yangi oilaga moslashish jarayonida yuqorida qayd etganimiz kabi omillar bilan bir qatorda muloqot masalasi ham alohida o'z o'rniga ega va oilaviy munosabatlardagi eng nozik, dolzarb masallardan biri hisoblanadi.

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